

# Children in Low-Income Families, 31st August 2014

November 2016



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For further information please contact:

Cardiff Research Centre

Telephone: 029 2087 3217

Email: [research@cardiff.gov.uk](mailto:research@cardiff.gov.uk) or [consultation@cardiff.gov.uk](mailto:consultation@cardiff.gov.uk)

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## Executive Summary

- On 31<sup>st</sup> August 2014, over a quarter (26.5%) of children in Cardiff were in low-income families, which exceeded the proportions for both Wales (22.5%) and the UK (20.0%).
- Cardiff's figure at the end of August 2014 was the third highest in Wales, behind only Blaenau Gwent (30.0%), and Merthyr Tydfil (27.8%).
- All of the twenty-two Welsh local authorities had seen their proportion rise between 2013 and 2014, with Cardiff's increase of 2.2 percentage points the joint-fourth largest of these.
- Cardiff was a mid-ranking performer across the Core Cities and Edinburgh with the fifth lowest figure at the end of August 2014. Its growth of 2.2 percentage points between 2013 and 2014 was just the fifth largest with its relative position remaining unchanged at fifth lowest in both years
- Although around a quarter (26.5%) of children across the local authority as a whole were deemed to be living in low-income families, this figure ranged from just 5.2% in Rhiwbina to almost half in Ely (47.5%), with sixteen of the twenty-nine wards exceeding the proportion for Wales (22.5%).
- Since the end of August 2013, all but two of Cardiff's twenty-nine electoral wards had seen a rise in their rate of children in low-income families, with the only exceptions being Cathays (-2.0 percentage points) and Llanrumney (-0.2 percentage points). The greatest expansion occurred in Grangetown (+5.3 percentage points), followed by Llandaff North (+4.6 percentage points), Butetown (+4.0 percentage points) and Ely (+4.0 percentage points).
- When looking at the distribution of children of low-income families by lower super output area (LSOA), it can be seen that the highest levels were mainly concentrated within the southern arc, in particular Ely where eight of its ten LSOAs had at least two-fifths of their children living in low-income families (including four that had more than half).
- In total, fifteen of Cardiff's 214 LSOAs had more than half of their children living in low-income families. The wards containing LSOAs of this type were Adamsdown, Butetown, Caerau, Cathays, Ely, Llanrumney, Pentwyn, Plasnewydd, Splott, and Trowbridge. The LSOA with the highest rate was Cathays 7 (62.9%), followed by Ely 5 (60.2%), Pentwyn 3 (59.5%), and Trowbridge 8 (56.4%).
- Of the 214 LSOAs in Cardiff, 147 (68.7%) saw their proportion of children in low-income families increase over the year, while 66 (30.8%) experienced a decrease, and one (0.5%) saw no change.

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# Children in Low-Income Families

31<sup>st</sup> August 2013 to 31<sup>st</sup> August 2014

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## Introduction

The Children in Low-Income Families Local Measure<sup>1</sup> is the proportion of children<sup>2</sup> living in families either in receipt of (means-tested) out-of-work benefits, or in receipt of tax credits with a reported income which is less than 60 per cent of national median income.

This measure provides a broad proxy for relative low-income child poverty as set out in the Child Poverty Act, where a child is defined as being in relative poverty if they live in a household where income is less than 60 per cent of the equivalised national median income, and enables analysis at a local level. However, it is not precisely equivalent due to several differences in the data used. These include the children captured (for example, there may be children in families in receipt of out of work benefits where income is above the 60 per cent threshold), and the time period covered (the national measure is on a financial year basis, this measure is a snapshot at 31<sup>st</sup> August).

For more information see:

[https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment\\_data/file/557391/14-15\\_Local\\_Measure\\_Commentary.pdf](https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/557391/14-15_Local_Measure_Commentary.pdf)

Figures are available from HM Revenue & Customs (HMRC) for all children (i.e. all dependent children under the age of 20) and for those aged under 16. This report, however, focuses on the data for all children.

A dependent child is defined as an individual under 16 or an individual aged 16 to 19 years who is:

- i. Not married nor in a Civil Partnership nor living with a partner; and
- ii. Living with parents; and
- iii. In full-time non-advanced education or in unwaged government training.

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<sup>1</sup> Previously known as the Revised Local Child Poverty Measure and the National Indicator (NI) 116.

<sup>2</sup> The total number of children in the area is determined by Child Benefit data.

## Children in Low-Income Families in Welsh Local Authorities

The percentage of children deemed to be living in low-income families in each Welsh local authority at the end of August 2014 (latest figures) can be seen in Table 1, along with comparisons with the previous year. This indicates that, on 31 August 2014, over a quarter (26.5%) of children in Cardiff were in low-income families, which exceeded the proportions for both Wales (22.5%) and the UK (20.0%)<sup>3</sup>.

**Table 1: Percentage of Children in Low-Income Families in Wales by Local Authority, 31<sup>st</sup> August 2013 – 31<sup>st</sup> August 2014**

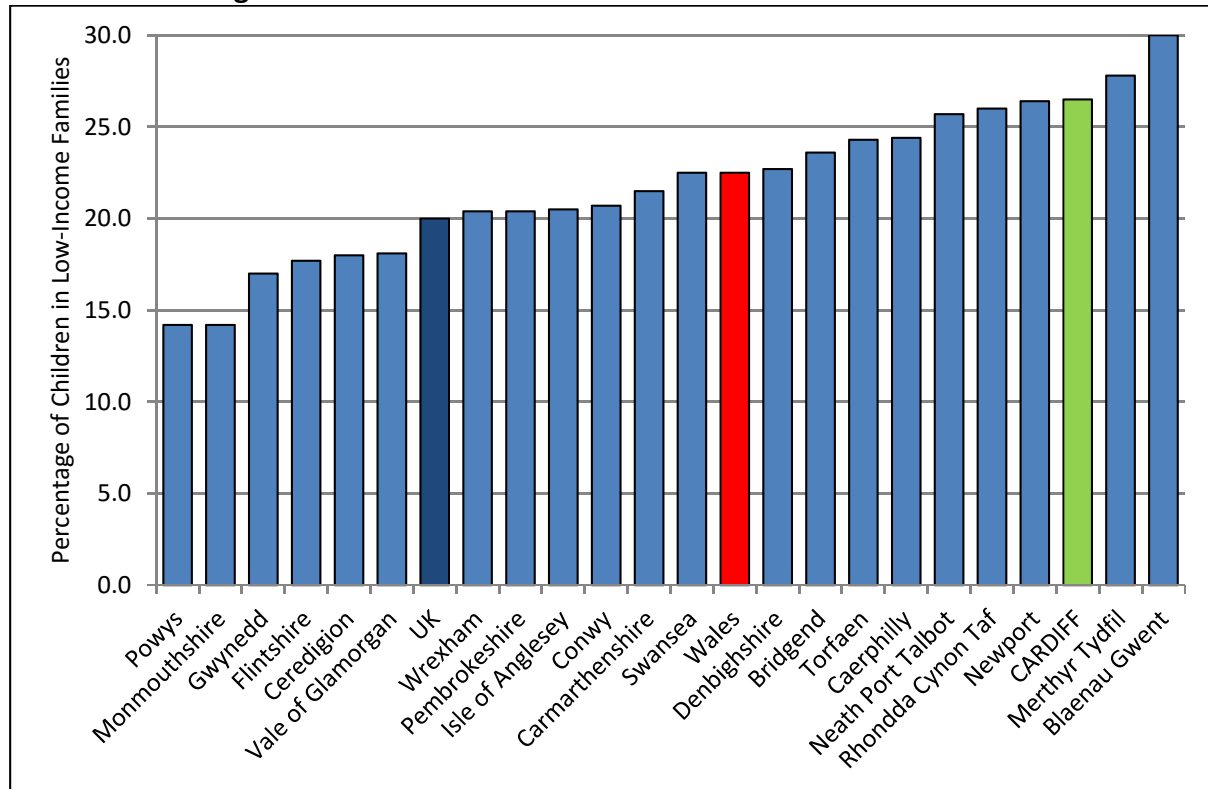
| Local Authority       | 31 Aug 2014 (%) | 31 Aug 2013 (%) | Percentage Point Change 2013-14 |
|-----------------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|
| Blaenau Gwent         | 30.0            | 28.4            | +1.6                            |
| Bridgend              | 23.6            | 22.4            | +1.2                            |
| Caerphilly            | 24.4            | 23.1            | +1.3                            |
| <b>CARDIFF</b>        | <b>26.5</b>     | <b>24.3</b>     | <b>+2.2</b>                     |
| Carmarthenshire       | 21.5            | 18.5            | +3.0                            |
| Ceredigion            | 18.0            | 14.2            | +3.8                            |
| Conwy                 | 20.7            | 18.5            | +2.2                            |
| Denbighshire          | 22.7            | 20.8            | +1.9                            |
| Flintshire            | 17.7            | 15.8            | +1.9                            |
| Gwynedd               | 17.0            | 14.8            | +2.2                            |
| Isle of Anglesey      | 20.5            | 18.6            | +1.9                            |
| Merthyr Tydfil        | 27.8            | 26.3            | +1.5                            |
| Monmouthshire         | 14.2            | 12.0            | +2.2                            |
| Neath Port Talbot     | 25.7            | 23.5            | +2.2                            |
| Newport               | 26.4            | 24.3            | +2.1                            |
| Pembrokeshire         | 20.4            | 17.9            | +2.5                            |
| Powys                 | 14.2            | 12.2            | +2.0                            |
| Rhondda Cynon Taf     | 26.0            | 24.7            | +1.3                            |
| Swansea               | 22.5            | 20.5            | +2.0                            |
| Torfaen               | 24.3            | 22.4            | +1.9                            |
| Vale of Glamorgan     | 18.1            | 16.7            | +1.4                            |
| Wrexham               | 20.4            | 18.7            | +1.7                            |
| <b>Wales</b>          | <b>22.5</b>     | <b>20.5</b>     | <b>+2.0</b>                     |
| <b>United Kingdom</b> | <b>20.0</b>     | <b>18.2</b>     | <b>+1.8</b>                     |

Source: HMRC

<sup>3</sup> The Wales and UK estimates show the aggregation of the small area estimates of the proportion of children in poverty. This allows an area's small area estimate of children in poverty to be compared with the Region it lies within. However, for National Statistics data on child poverty at Regional level, please refer to the Department of Work and Pensions' Households Below Average Income publication which uses the relative child poverty measure as set out in the Child Poverty Act. The small area estimates are not directly comparable with the national figures.

Figure 1 shows that, at the end of August 2014, Cardiff's figure was the third highest in Wales, behind only Blaenau Gwent (30.0%), and Merthyr Tydfil (27.8%). Meanwhile, the lowest rates could be seen in Monmouthshire and Powys (both 14.2%); both of which were just over half of the proportion for Cardiff.

**Figure 1: Percentage of Children in Low-Income Families in Wales by Local Authority, 31<sup>st</sup> August 2014**



Source: HMRC

All of the twenty-two local authorities had seen their proportion rise between 2013 and 2014, with this ranging from 1.2 percentage points in Bridgend to 3.8 percentage points in Ceredigion (see Table 1). Cardiff's increase of 2.2 percentage points was the joint-fourth largest growth across the Welsh local authorities and exceeded those of Wales (+2.0 percentage points) and the UK (+1.8 percentage points). Overall, Cardiff's relative position deteriorated slightly with it becoming the authority with the third highest rate in Wales; up from fourth highest in both 2012 and 2013 (jointly).

## Children in Low-Income Families in the Core Cities and Edinburgh

Table 2 shows the percentage of children deemed to be living in low-income families in the core cities and Edinburgh at the end of August 2014, along with comparative figures for 2013.

**Table 2: Percentage of Children in Low-Income Families in the Core Cities and Edinburgh, 31<sup>st</sup> August 2013 – 31<sup>st</sup> August 2014**

| Local Authority       | 31 Aug 2014 (%) | 31 Aug 2013 (%) | Percentage Point Change 2013-14 |
|-----------------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|
| Birmingham            | 33.3            | 28.8            | +4.5                            |
| Bristol, City of      | 23.0            | 22.1            | +0.9                            |
| <b>CARDIFF</b>        | <b>26.5</b>     | <b>24.3</b>     | <b>+2.2</b>                     |
| Edinburgh, City of    | 16.8            | 15.8            | +1.0                            |
| Glasgow City          | 30.8            | 29.3            | +1.5                            |
| Leeds                 | 22.7            | 20.4            | +2.3                            |
| Liverpool             | 32.1            | 30.5            | +1.6                            |
| Manchester            | 36.0            | 32.2            | +3.8                            |
| Newcastle upon Tyne   | 29.1            | 26.1            | +3.0                            |
| Nottingham            | 33.6            | 31.6            | +2.0                            |
| Sheffield             | 24.7            | 22.7            | +2.0                            |
| <b>Wales</b>          | <b>22.5</b>     | <b>20.5</b>     | <b>+2.0</b>                     |
| <b>United Kingdom</b> | <b>20.0</b>     | <b>18.2</b>     | <b>+1.8</b>                     |

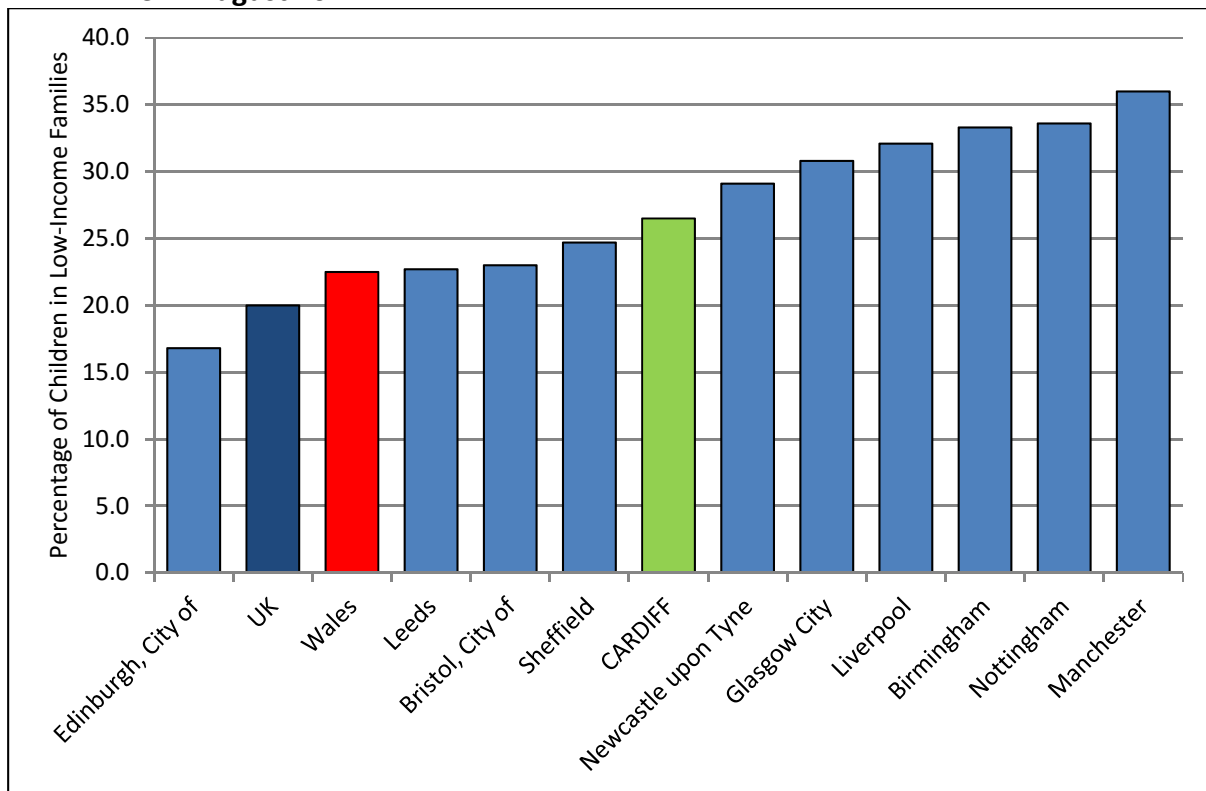
Source: HMRC

At the end of August 2014, Cardiff (26.5%) was a mid-ranking performer with its figure being the fifth lowest across the cities (see Figure 2). Edinburgh (16.8%) was the only city with a proportion below those of Wales and the UK, while Manchester had the highest rate of 36.0%.

The proportion had increased in each of the eleven local authorities between 2013 and 2014, with Birmingham experiencing the greatest rise of 4.5 percentage points; five times that seen in Bristol (+0.9 percentage points). Cardiff's growth of 2.2 percentage points was just the fifth largest with its relative position remaining unchanged at fifth lowest in both years (see Table 2).



**Figure 2: Percentage of Children in Low-Income Families in the Core Cities and Edinburgh, 31<sup>st</sup> August 2014**



Source: HMRC

## Children in Low-Income Families in Cardiff by Electoral Ward

Table 3 and Figure 3 illustrate the large disparities of children in low-income families across Cardiff's electoral wards at the end of August 2014. Although around a quarter (26.5%) of children across the local authority as a whole were deemed to be living in low-income families, this figure ranged from just 5.2% in Rhiwbina to almost half in Ely (47.5%), with sixteen of the twenty-nine wards exceeding the proportion for Wales (22.5%).

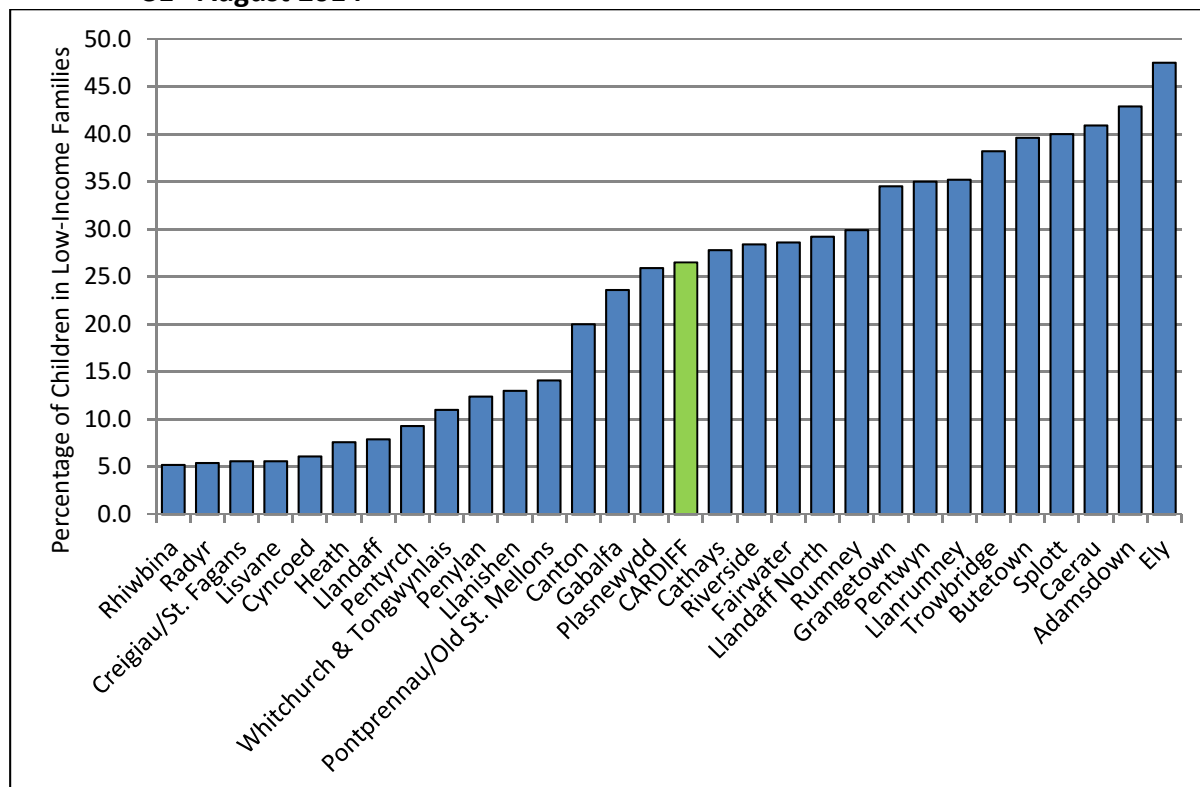
As well as Ely, Adamsdown (42.9%), Caerau (40.9%), and Splott (40.0%) had at least two-fifths of its children living in low-income families. In addition, this figure exceeded a third in Butetown (39.6%), Trowbridge (38.2%), Llanrumney (35.2%), Pentwyn (35.0%) and Grangetown (34.5%).

**Table 3: Percentage of Children in Low-Income Families in Cardiff by Electoral Ward, 31<sup>st</sup> August 2013 – 31<sup>st</sup> August 2014**

| Electoral Ward              | 31 Aug 2014 (%) | 31 Aug 2013 (%) | Percentage Point Change 2013-14 |
|-----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|
| Adamsdown                   | 42.9            | 42.1            | +0.8                            |
| Butetown                    | 39.6            | 35.6            | +4.0                            |
| Caerau                      | 40.9            | 39.5            | +1.4                            |
| Canton                      | 20.0            | 19.1            | +0.9                            |
| Cathays                     | 27.8            | 29.8            | -2.0                            |
| Creigiau/St. Fagans         | 5.6             | 4.9             | +0.7                            |
| Cyncoed                     | 6.1             | 4.6             | +1.5                            |
| Ely                         | 47.5            | 43.5            | +4.0                            |
| Fairwater                   | 28.6            | 26.2            | +2.4                            |
| Gabalfa                     | 23.6            | 21.2            | +2.4                            |
| Grangetown                  | 34.5            | 29.2            | +5.3                            |
| Heath                       | 7.6             | 6.3             | +1.3                            |
| Lisvane                     | 5.6             | 4.3             | +1.3                            |
| Llandaff                    | 7.9             | 5.1             | +2.8                            |
| Llandaff North              | 29.2            | 24.6            | +4.6                            |
| Llanishen                   | 13.0            | 12.7            | +0.3                            |
| Llanrumney                  | 35.2            | 35.4            | -0.2                            |
| Pentwyn                     | 35.0            | 31.9            | +3.1                            |
| Pentyrch                    | 9.3             | 9.3             | +0.0                            |
| Penylan                     | 12.4            | 9.3             | +3.1                            |
| Plasnewydd                  | 25.9            | 23.9            | +2.0                            |
| Pontprennau/Old St. Mellons | 14.1            | 10.7            | +3.4                            |
| Radyr                       | 5.4             | 5.3             | +0.1                            |
| Rhiwbina                    | 5.2             | 3.0             | +2.2                            |
| Riverside                   | 28.4            | 26.2            | +2.2                            |
| Rumney                      | 29.9            | 29.2            | +0.7                            |
| Splott                      | 40.0            | 39.6            | +0.4                            |
| Trowbridge                  | 38.2            | 36.6            | +1.6                            |
| Whitchurch & Tongwynlais    | 11.0            | 9.6             | +1.4                            |
| <b>Cardiff</b>              | <b>26.5</b>     | <b>24.3</b>     | <b>+2.2</b>                     |

Source: HMRC

**Figure 3: Percentage of Children in Low-Income Families in Cardiff by Electoral Ward, 31<sup>st</sup> August 2014**



Source: HMRC

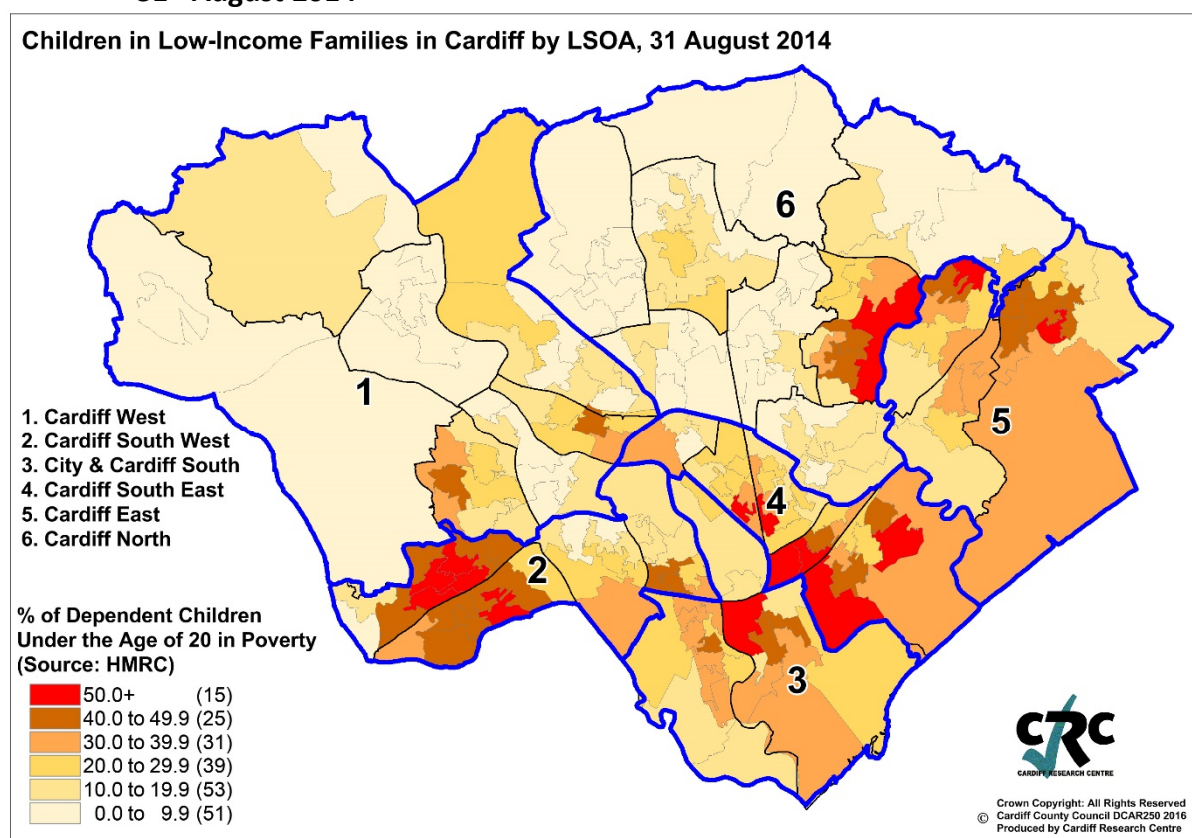
Since the end of August 2013, all but two of Cardiff’s twenty-nine electoral wards had seen a rise in their rate of children in low-income families, with the only exceptions being Cathays (-2.0 percentage points) and Llanrumney (-0.2 percentage points). The greatest expansion occurred in Grangetown (+5.3 percentage points), followed by Llandaff North (+4.6 percentage points), Butetown (+4.0 percentage points) and Ely (+4.0 percentage points).

## Children in Low-Income Families in Cardiff by LSOA

The distribution of children in low-income families across Cardiff at the end of August 2014 by lower super output area (LSOA)<sup>4</sup> can be seen in Figure 4. This shows that the highest levels were mainly concentrated within the southern arc, in particular Ely where eight of its ten LSOAs had at least two-fifths of their children living in low-income families (including four that had more than half). In addition, the proportion in five of Caerau's seven LSOAs (including one that exceeded 50%), and in three of Adamsdown's five LSOAs (including two that exceeded 50%), was greater than 40%. This was also the case in half of the LSOAs in both Splott (4 of 8 LSOAs, including two that exceeded 50%) and Trowbridge (5 of 10 LSOAs, including one that exceeded 50%).

In total, fifteen of Cardiff's 214 LSOAs had more than half of their children living in low-income families. As well as Ely, Caerau, Adamsdown, Splott and Trowbridge, the other wards containing LSOAs of this type were Butetown, Cathays, Llanrumney, Pentwyn and Plasnewydd. The LSOA with the highest rate was Cathays 7 (62.9%), followed by Ely 5 (60.2%), Pentwyn 3 (59.5%), and Trowbridge 8 (56.4%).

**Figure 4: Percentage of Children in Low-Income Families in Cardiff by LSOA, 31<sup>st</sup> August 2014**



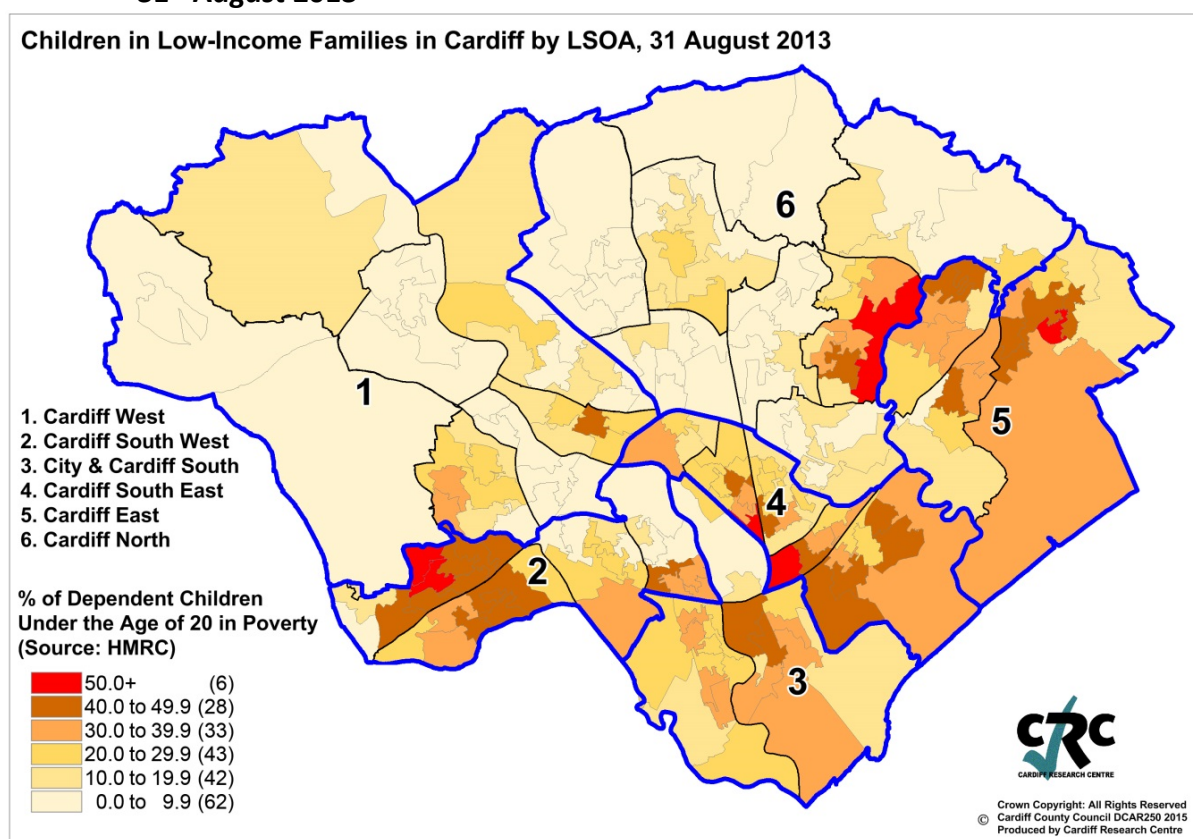
Source: HMRC

<sup>4</sup> The LSOA data relates to the 2011 Census boundaries when there were 214 LSOAs in Cardiff.

Figure 5 shows the distribution of children in low-income families across the local authority on the 31<sup>st</sup> August 2013. Comparing this with Figure 4 shows how and where the situation has deteriorated across Cardiff over the year.

At the end of August 2013, just six LSOAs had more than half of their children living in low-income families, with a high of 58.8% in Cathays 9. This was below the greatest rate (62.9%) for the end of August 2014, when fifteen LSOAs fell into this category. In addition to Cathays, the other wards containing LSOAs of this type at the end of August 2013 were Adamsdown, Ely, Pentwyn, and Trowbridge.

**Figure 5: Percentage of Children in Low-Income Families in Cardiff by LSOA, 31<sup>st</sup> August 2013**



Source: HMRC

A comparison between 31<sup>st</sup> August 2013 and 31<sup>st</sup> August 2014 can be seen in Table 4 overleaf. Of the 214 LSOAs in Cardiff, 147 (68.7%) saw their proportion of children in low-income families increase over the year, while 66 (30.8%) experienced a decrease, and one (0.5%) saw no change. The greatest percentage point increase occurred in Cathays, with the rate rising by 25.4 percentage points in Cathays 7; well above the next highest expansions of 17.2 percentage points in Grangetown 9, and 11.4 percentage points in Riverside 1. However, Cathays also accounted for the two largest percentage point declines, with the rate falling by 22.4 percentage points in Cathays 9 and 15.4 percentage points in Cathays 3.

**Table 4: Percentage of Children in Low-Income Families in Cardiff by LSOA,  
31<sup>st</sup> August 2013 – 31<sup>st</sup> August 2014**

| Code      | ONS Name     | LSOA Name   | 31 Aug 2014 (%) | 31 Aug 2013 (%) | Percentage Point Change 2013-14 |
|-----------|--------------|-------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|
| W01001694 | Cardiff 036A | Adamsdown 1 | 42.9            | 39.6            | +3.3                            |
| W01001695 | Cardiff 036B | Adamsdown 2 | 53.2            | 55.6            | -2.4                            |
| W01001696 | Cardiff 036C | Adamsdown 3 | 51.8            | 48.3            | +3.5                            |
| W01001697 | Cardiff 036D | Adamsdown 4 | 35.4            | 35.2            | +0.2                            |
| W01001698 | Cardiff 036E | Adamsdown 5 | 27.9            | 28.5            | -0.6                            |
| W01001699 | Cardiff 049A | Butetown 1  | 47.5            | 40.8            | +6.7                            |
| W01001940 | Cardiff 048A | Butetown 2  | 24.3            | 13.4            | +10.9                           |
| W01001942 | Cardiff 049B | Butetown 3  | 35.4            | 33.3            | +2.1                            |
| W01001943 | Cardiff 048B | Butetown 4  | 33.3            | 34.5            | -1.2                            |
| W01001944 | Cardiff 048C | Butetown 5  | 41.2            | 37.2            | +4.0                            |
| W01001950 | Cardiff 049D | Butetown 6  | 10.1            | 19.5            | -9.4                            |
| W01001951 | Cardiff 049E | Butetown 7  | 19.5            | 22.9            | -3.4                            |
| W01001952 | Cardiff 049F | Butetown 8  | 54.3            | 46.1            | +8.2                            |
| W01001702 | Cardiff 045A | Caerau 1    | 32.0            | 29.8            | +2.2                            |
| W01001703 | Cardiff 045B | Caerau 2    | 42.4            | 42.6            | -0.2                            |
| W01001704 | Cardiff 041A | Caerau 3    | 50.9            | 48.2            | +2.7                            |
| W01001705 | Cardiff 045C | Caerau 4    | 41.2            | 38.3            | +2.9                            |
| W01001706 | Cardiff 041B | Caerau 5    | 23.5            | 25.0            | -1.5                            |
| W01001707 | Cardiff 041C | Caerau 6    | 43.8            | 45.0            | -1.2                            |
| W01001708 | Cardiff 045D | Caerau 7    | 43.6            | 39.3            | +4.3                            |
| W01001709 | Cardiff 040A | Canton 1    | 22.2            | 21.3            | +0.9                            |
| W01001710 | Cardiff 040B | Canton 2    | 25.5            | 26.0            | -0.5                            |
| W01001711 | Cardiff 040C | Canton 3    | 36.2            | 35.0            | +1.2                            |
| W01001712 | Cardiff 040D | Canton 4    | 14.8            | 8.1             | +6.7                            |
| W01001713 | Cardiff 040E | Canton 5    | 25.8            | 23.5            | +2.3                            |
| W01001714 | Cardiff 035A | Canton 6    | 4.4             | 4.9             | -0.5                            |
| W01001715 | Cardiff 035B | Canton 7    | 9.6             | 10.1            | -0.5                            |
| W01001716 | Cardiff 035C | Canton 8    | 10.3            | 8.9             | +1.4                            |
| W01001717 | Cardiff 035D | Canton 9    | 18.0            | 21.5            | -3.5                            |
| W01001718 | Cardiff 028A | Cathays 1   | 29.4            | 29.1            | +0.3                            |
| W01001719 | Cardiff 028B | Cathays 2   | 19.9            | 22.1            | -2.2                            |
| W01001720 | Cardiff 028C | Cathays 3   | 27.3            | 42.7            | -15.4                           |
| W01001721 | Cardiff 032A | Cathays 4   | 27.0            | 22.7            | +4.3                            |
| W01001722 | Cardiff 028D | Cathays 5   | 27.4            | 28.2            | -0.8                            |
| W01001724 | Cardiff 032C | Cathays 6   | 36.4            | 37.5            | -1.1                            |
| W01001725 | Cardiff 032D | Cathays 7   | 62.9            | 37.5            | +25.4                           |
| W01001726 | Cardiff 028E | Cathays 8   | 27.9            | 28.3            | -0.4                            |
| W01001922 | Cardiff 032E | Cathays 9   | 36.4            | 58.8            | -22.4                           |
| W01001939 | Cardiff 032F | Cathays 10  | 11.8            | 8.8             | +3.0                            |

| Code      | ONS Name     | LSOA Name            | 31 Aug 2014 (%) | 31 Aug 2013 (%) | Percentage Point Change 2013-14 |
|-----------|--------------|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|
| W01001941 | Cardiff 032G | Cathays 11           | 11.8            | 17.6            | -5.8                            |
| W01001727 | Cardiff 014A | Creigiau/St Fagans 1 | 6.0             | 4.6             | +1.4                            |
| W01001728 | Cardiff 014B | Creigiau/St Fagans 2 | 4.1             | 4.2             | -0.1                            |
| W01001729 | Cardiff 014C | Creigiau/St Fagans 3 | 5.7             | 5.3             | +0.4                            |
| W01001730 | Cardiff 008A | Cyncoed 1            | 3.8             | 4.2             | -0.4                            |
| W01001731 | Cardiff 008B | Cyncoed 2            | 6.3             | 4.1             | +2.2                            |
| W01001732 | Cardiff 019A | Cyncoed 3            | 4.9             | 4.1             | +0.8                            |
| W01001733 | Cardiff 019B | Cyncoed 4            | 12.0            | 10.1            | +1.9                            |
| W01001734 | Cardiff 019C | Cyncoed 5            | 4.8             | 2.6             | +2.2                            |
| W01001735 | Cardiff 019D | Cyncoed 6            | 9.0             | 6.1             | +2.9                            |
| W01001736 | Cardiff 008C | Cyncoed 7            | 2.7             | 2.3             | +0.4                            |
| W01001737 | Cardiff 039A | Ely 1                | 43.8            | 41.5            | +2.3                            |
| W01001738 | Cardiff 039B | Ely 2                | 49.1            | 51.3            | -2.2                            |
| W01001739 | Cardiff 039C | Ely 3                | 52.5            | 48.8            | +3.7                            |
| W01001740 | Cardiff 039D | Ely 4                | 53.5            | 48.0            | +5.5                            |
| W01001741 | Cardiff 039E | Ely 5                | 60.2            | 52.8            | +7.4                            |
| W01001742 | Cardiff 043A | Ely 6                | 50.2            | 49.4            | +0.8                            |
| W01001743 | Cardiff 043B | Ely 7                | 14.8            | 10.5            | +4.3                            |
| W01001744 | Cardiff 043C | Ely 8                | 49.9            | 43.8            | +6.1                            |
| W01001745 | Cardiff 043D | Ely 9                | 8.7             | 6.8             | +1.9                            |
| W01001746 | Cardiff 041D | Ely 10               | 46.7            | 40.2            | +6.5                            |
| W01001747 | Cardiff 027A | Fairwater 1          | 15.0            | 14.9            | +0.1                            |
| W01001748 | Cardiff 027B | Fairwater 2          | 28.6            | 29.9            | -1.3                            |
| W01001749 | Cardiff 027C | Fairwater 3          | 31.5            | 25.2            | +6.3                            |
| W01001750 | Cardiff 031A | Fairwater 4          | 29.8            | 23.6            | +6.2                            |
| W01001751 | Cardiff 027D | Fairwater 5          | 41.3            | 37.1            | +4.2                            |
| W01001752 | Cardiff 031B | Fairwater 6          | 16.8            | 13.8            | +3.0                            |
| W01001753 | Cardiff 031C | Fairwater 7          | 36.9            | 38.2            | -1.3                            |
| W01001754 | Cardiff 031D | Fairwater 8          | 14.0            | 8.7             | +5.3                            |
| W01001755 | Cardiff 025A | Gabalfa 1            | 7.8             | 10.7            | -2.9                            |
| W01001756 | Cardiff 025B | Gabalfa 2            | 39.1            | 32.4            | +6.7                            |
| W01001757 | Cardiff 025C | Gabalfa 3            | 18.2            | 21.0            | -2.8                            |
| W01001758 | Cardiff 025D | Gabalfa 4            | 19.8            | 14.6            | +5.2                            |
| W01001759 | Cardiff 046A | Grangetown 1         | 24.1            | 21.8            | +2.3                            |
| W01001760 | Cardiff 046B | Grangetown 2         | 25.9            | 22.2            | +3.7                            |
| W01001761 | Cardiff 046C | Grangetown 3         | 31.8            | 24.0            | +7.8                            |
| W01001762 | Cardiff 046D | Grangetown 4         | 39.2            | 39.5            | -0.3                            |
| W01001764 | Cardiff 044A | Grangetown 5         | 36.2            | 27.0            | +9.2                            |
| W01001765 | Cardiff 044B | Grangetown 6         | 28.6            | 27.0            | +1.6                            |
| W01001766 | Cardiff 044C | Grangetown 7         | 37.2            | 34.1            | +3.1                            |
| W01001767 | Cardiff 044D | Grangetown 8         | 38.3            | 35.1            | +3.2                            |

| Code      | ONS Name     | LSOA Name        | 31 Aug 2014 (%) | 31 Aug 2013 (%) | Percentage Point Change 2013-14 |
|-----------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|
| W01001768 | Cardiff 044E | Grangetown 9     | 46.7            | 29.5            | +17.2                           |
| W01001945 | Cardiff 048D | Grangetown 10    | 10.4            | 20.0            | -9.6                            |
| W01001946 | Cardiff 049C | Grangetown 11    | 38.0            | 35.9            | +2.1                            |
| W01001947 | Cardiff 048E | Grangetown 12    | 19.1            | 18.6            | +0.5                            |
| W01001769 | Cardiff 018A | Heath 1          | 2.9             | 1.8             | +1.1                            |
| W01001770 | Cardiff 018B | Heath 2          | 8.4             | 9.4             | -1.0                            |
| W01001771 | Cardiff 018C | Heath 3          | 5.1             | 2.0             | +3.1                            |
| W01001772 | Cardiff 021A | Heath 4          | 4.0             | 2.4             | +1.6                            |
| W01001773 | Cardiff 012A | Heath 5          | 14.5            | 11.8            | +2.7                            |
| W01001774 | Cardiff 018D | Heath 6          | 1.6             | 1.2             | +0.4                            |
| W01001775 | Cardiff 021B | Heath 7          | 13.2            | 9.6             | +3.6                            |
| W01001776 | Cardiff 021C | Heath 8          | 4.8             | 9.2             | -4.4                            |
| W01001777 | Cardiff 001A | Lisvane 1        | 7.2             | 5.3             | +1.9                            |
| W01001778 | Cardiff 001B | Lisvane 2        | 5.0             | 4.0             | +1.0                            |
| W01001779 | Cardiff 026A | Llandaff 1       | 3.5             | 2.6             | +0.9                            |
| W01001780 | Cardiff 026B | Llandaff 2       | 9.9             | 6.2             | +3.7                            |
| W01001781 | Cardiff 026C | Llandaff 3       | 10.1            | 6.0             | +4.1                            |
| W01001782 | Cardiff 026D | Llandaff 4       | 1.7             | 2.3             | -0.6                            |
| W01001783 | Cardiff 026E | Llandaff 5       | 9.0             | 5.9             | +3.1                            |
| W01001784 | Cardiff 026F | Llandaff 6       | 14.0            | 7.5             | +6.5                            |
| W01001785 | Cardiff 023A | Llandaff North 1 | 45.0            | 42.4            | +2.6                            |
| W01001786 | Cardiff 023B | Llandaff North 2 | 25.3            | 18.0            | +7.3                            |
| W01001787 | Cardiff 023C | Llandaff North 3 | 26.5            | 21.7            | +4.8                            |
| W01001788 | Cardiff 023D | Llandaff North 4 | 37.1            | 27.0            | +10.1                           |
| W01001789 | Cardiff 023E | Llandaff North 5 | 10.5            | 10.5            | +0.0                            |
| W01001790 | Cardiff 023F | Llandaff North 6 | 27.1            | 26.3            | +0.8                            |
| W01001791 | Cardiff 005A | Llanishen 1      | 12.5            | 12.3            | +0.2                            |
| W01001792 | Cardiff 005B | Llanishen 2      | 24.6            | 27.4            | -2.8                            |
| W01001793 | Cardiff 002A | Llanishen 3      | 8.8             | 8.7             | +0.1                            |
| W01001794 | Cardiff 001C | Llanishen 4      | 8.3             | 7.6             | +0.7                            |
| W01001795 | Cardiff 002B | Llanishen 5      | 4.2             | 5.6             | -1.4                            |
| W01001796 | Cardiff 002C | Llanishen 6      | 13.1            | 11.3            | +1.8                            |
| W01001797 | Cardiff 005C | Llanishen 7      | 14.8            | 15.9            | -1.1                            |
| W01001798 | Cardiff 002D | Llanishen 8      | 7.1             | 5.1             | +2.0                            |
| W01001799 | Cardiff 001D | Llanishen 9      | 6.5             | 4.2             | +2.3                            |
| W01001800 | Cardiff 005D | Llanishen 10     | 22.3            | 21.5            | +0.8                            |
| W01001949 | Cardiff 005F | Llanishen 11     | 12.8            | 11.1            | +1.7                            |
| W01001953 | Cardiff 005G | Llanishen 12     | 13.7            | 12.9            | +0.8                            |
| W01001802 | Cardiff 007A | Llanrumney 1     | 27.9            | 19.7            | +8.2                            |
| W01001803 | Cardiff 015A | Llanrumney 2     | 33.0            | 32.7            | +0.3                            |
| W01001804 | Cardiff 015B | Llanrumney 3     | 31.7            | 30.4            | +1.3                            |



| Code      | ONS Name     | LSOA Name                    | 31 Aug 2014 (%) | 31 Aug 2013 (%) | Percentage Point Change 2013-14 |
|-----------|--------------|------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|
| W01001805 | Cardiff 015C | Llanrumney 4                 | 28.2            | 35.4            | -7.2                            |
| W01001806 | Cardiff 015D | Llanrumney 5                 | 15.9            | 22.0            | -6.1                            |
| W01001807 | Cardiff 007B | Llanrumney 6                 | 51.8            | 48.6            | +3.2                            |
| W01001808 | Cardiff 007C | Llanrumney 7                 | 43.3            | 43.9            | -0.6                            |
| W01001809 | Cardiff 017A | Pentwyn 1                    | 19.3            | 13.2            | +6.1                            |
| W01001810 | Cardiff 017B | Pentwyn 2                    | 40.6            | 37.9            | +2.7                            |
| W01001811 | Cardiff 009A | Pentwyn 3                    | 59.5            | 54.0            | +5.5                            |
| W01001812 | Cardiff 017C | Pentwyn 4                    | 35.2            | 35.9            | -0.7                            |
| W01001813 | Cardiff 017D | Pentwyn 5                    | 47.5            | 40.1            | +7.4                            |
| W01001814 | Cardiff 017E | Pentwyn 6                    | 17.6            | 15.4            | +2.2                            |
| W01001815 | Cardiff 008D | Pentwyn 7                    | 20.7            | 19.9            | +0.8                            |
| W01001816 | Cardiff 009B | Pentwyn 8                    | 33.9            | 30.9            | +3.0                            |
| W01001817 | Cardiff 009C | Pentwyn 9                    | 25.5            | 21.5            | +4.0                            |
| W01001818 | Cardiff 009D | Pentwyn 10                   | 22.4            | 24.4            | -2.0                            |
| W01001819 | Cardiff 014D | Pentyrch 1                   | 10.6            | 11.3            | -0.7                            |
| W01001820 | Cardiff 006A | Pentyrch 2                   | 7.1             | 5.9             | +1.2                            |
| W01001821 | Cardiff 024A | Penylan 1                    | 13.5            | 6.2             | +7.3                            |
| W01001822 | Cardiff 029A | Penylan 2                    | 19.8            | 17.5            | +2.3                            |
| W01001823 | Cardiff 029B | Penylan 3                    | 3.7             | 1.6             | +2.1                            |
| W01001824 | Cardiff 029C | Penylan 4                    | 11.6            | 12.0            | -0.4                            |
| W01001825 | Cardiff 029D | Penylan 5                    | 18.5            | 13.6            | +4.9                            |
| W01001826 | Cardiff 024B | Penylan 6                    | 8.6             | 11.0            | -2.4                            |
| W01001827 | Cardiff 024C | Penylan 7                    | 7.8             | 3.8             | +4.0                            |
| W01001828 | Cardiff 024D | Penylan 8                    | 11.4            | 6.3             | +5.1                            |
| W01001829 | Cardiff 033A | Plasnewydd 1                 | 34.7            | 29.6            | +5.1                            |
| W01001830 | Cardiff 033B | Plasnewydd 2                 | 25.3            | 22.6            | +2.7                            |
| W01001831 | Cardiff 030A | Plasnewydd 3                 | 15.7            | 17.5            | -1.8                            |
| W01001832 | Cardiff 033C | Plasnewydd 4                 | 53.3            | 45.1            | +8.2                            |
| W01001833 | Cardiff 033D | Plasnewydd 5                 | 17.2            | 17.8            | -0.6                            |
| W01001834 | Cardiff 033E | Plasnewydd 6                 | 28.5            | 33.3            | -4.8                            |
| W01001835 | Cardiff 033F | Plasnewydd 7                 | 29.8            | 19.8            | +10.0                           |
| W01001836 | Cardiff 030B | Plasnewydd 8                 | 16.6            | 19.4            | -2.8                            |
| W01001837 | Cardiff 030C | Plasnewydd 9                 | 35.9            | 25.8            | +10.1                           |
| W01001838 | Cardiff 030D | Plasnewydd 10                | 23.3            | 20.1            | +3.2                            |
| W01001839 | Cardiff 030E | Plasnewydd 11                | 27.7            | 27.1            | +0.6                            |
| W01001840 | Cardiff 007D | Pontprennau/Old St Mellons 1 | 28.8            | 21.0            | +7.8                            |
| W01001841 | Cardiff 003A | Pontprennau/Old St Mellons 2 | 14.4            | 12.0            | +2.4                            |
| W01001842 | Cardiff 003B | Pontprennau/Old St Mellons 3 | 9.5             | 7.1             | +2.4                            |
| W01001843 | Cardiff 003C | Pontprennau/Old St Mellons 4 | 7.0             | 6.0             | +1.0                            |
| W01001844 | Cardiff 003D | Pontprennau/Old St Mellons 5 | 16.4            | 11.7            | +4.7                            |
| W01001846 | Cardiff 006C | Radyr & Morganstown 1        | 5.9             | 7.1             | -1.2                            |

| Code      | ONS Name     | LSOA Name             | 31 Aug 2014 (%) | 31 Aug 2013 (%) | Percentage Point Change 2013-14 |
|-----------|--------------|-----------------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|
| W01001847 | Cardiff 006D | Radyr & Morganstown 2 | 3.4             | 3.1             | +0.3                            |
| W01001948 | Cardiff 006E | Radyr & Morganstown 3 | 6.7             | 5.2             | +1.5                            |
| W01001954 | Cardiff 006F | Radyr & Morganstown 4 | 4.2             | 4.5             | -0.3                            |
| W01001848 | Cardiff 012B | Rhiwbina 1            | 7.0             | 3.9             | +3.1                            |
| W01001849 | Cardiff 004A | Rhiwbina 2            | 4.7             | 4.9             | -0.2                            |
| W01001850 | Cardiff 012C | Rhiwbina 3            | 3.3             | 2.2             | +1.1                            |
| W01001851 | Cardiff 012D | Rhiwbina 4            | 6.0             | 2.2             | +3.8                            |
| W01001852 | Cardiff 004B | Rhiwbina 5            | 3.3             | 2.6             | +0.7                            |
| W01001853 | Cardiff 004C | Rhiwbina 6            | 7.0             | 2.9             | +4.1                            |
| W01001854 | Cardiff 004D | Rhiwbina 7            | 7.3             | 2.8             | +4.5                            |
| W01001855 | Cardiff 042A | Riverside 1           | 45.3            | 33.9            | +11.4                           |
| W01001856 | Cardiff 042B | Riverside 2           | 31.9            | 34.4            | -2.5                            |
| W01001857 | Cardiff 042C | Riverside 3           | 44.9            | 42.7            | +2.2                            |
| W01001858 | Cardiff 034A | Riverside 4           | 11.3            | 9.1             | +2.2                            |
| W01001859 | Cardiff 034B | Riverside 5           | 10.5            | 11.4            | -0.9                            |
| W01001860 | Cardiff 034C | Riverside 6           | 10.3            | 5.1             | +5.2                            |
| W01001861 | Cardiff 034D | Riverside 7           | 10.6            | 9.3             | +1.3                            |
| W01001862 | Cardiff 042D | Riverside 8           | 28.9            | 33.7            | -4.8                            |
| W01001863 | Cardiff 022A | Rumney 1              | 21.5            | 21.7            | -0.2                            |
| W01001864 | Cardiff 022B | Rumney 2              | 10.1            | 7.4             | +2.7                            |
| W01001865 | Cardiff 022C | Rumney 3              | 19.5            | 12.7            | +6.8                            |
| W01001866 | Cardiff 016A | Rumney 4              | 39.1            | 36.0            | +3.1                            |
| W01001867 | Cardiff 016B | Rumney 5              | 35.3            | 37.7            | -2.4                            |
| W01001868 | Cardiff 022D | Rumney 6              | 39.9            | 42.8            | -2.9                            |
| W01001869 | Cardiff 038A | Splott 1              | 26.2            | 20.3            | +5.9                            |
| W01001870 | Cardiff 037A | Splott 2              | 26.5            | 27.7            | -1.2                            |
| W01001871 | Cardiff 037B | Splott 3              | 50.5            | 49.5            | +1.0                            |
| W01001872 | Cardiff 038B | Splott 4              | 31.0            | 32.8            | -1.8                            |
| W01001873 | Cardiff 038C | Splott 5              | 41.6            | 43.3            | -1.7                            |
| W01001874 | Cardiff 038D | Splott 6              | 54.8            | 48.8            | +6.0                            |
| W01001875 | Cardiff 037C | Splott 7              | 34.9            | 37.6            | -2.7                            |
| W01001876 | Cardiff 037D | Splott 8              | 47.1            | 46.0            | +1.1                            |
| W01001877 | Cardiff 011A | Trowbridge 1          | 17.5            | 12.0            | +5.5                            |
| W01001878 | Cardiff 011B | Trowbridge 2          | 26.1            | 27.3            | -1.2                            |
| W01001879 | Cardiff 013A | Trowbridge 3          | 41.2            | 42.0            | -0.8                            |
| W01001880 | Cardiff 013B | Trowbridge 4          | 49.7            | 48.4            | +1.3                            |
| W01001881 | Cardiff 013C | Trowbridge 5          | 43.5            | 37.3            | +6.2                            |
| W01001882 | Cardiff 011C | Trowbridge 6          | 16.5            | 14.8            | +1.7                            |
| W01001883 | Cardiff 016C | Trowbridge 7          | 41.6            | 40.4            | +1.2                            |
| W01001884 | Cardiff 013D | Trowbridge 8          | 56.4            | 50.6            | +5.8                            |
| W01001885 | Cardiff 011D | Trowbridge 9          | 37.0            | 35.3            | +1.7                            |

| <b>Code</b> | <b>ONS Name</b> | <b>LSOA Name</b>            | <b>31 Aug<br/>2014<br/>(%)</b> | <b>31 Aug<br/>2013<br/>(%)</b> | <b>Percentage<br/>Point<br/>Change<br/>2013-14</b> |
|-------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--|
| W01001886   | Cardiff 016D    | Trowbridge 10               | 39.8                           | 43.6                           | -3.8   |
| W01001887   | Cardiff 020A    | Whitchurch & Tongwynlais 1  | 1.6                            | 2.2                            | -0.6   |
| W01001888   | Cardiff 010A    | Whitchurch & Tongwynlais 2  | 14.4                           | 11.9                           | +2.5   |
| W01001889   | Cardiff 020B    | Whitchurch & Tongwynlais 3  | 17.6                           | 12.2                           | +5.4   |
| W01001890   | Cardiff 021D    | Whitchurch & Tongwynlais 4  | 10.4                           | 7.5                            | +2.9   |
| W01001891   | Cardiff 020C    | Whitchurch & Tongwynlais 5  | 10.5                           | 10.1                           | +0.4   |
| W01001892   | Cardiff 020D    | Whitchurch & Tongwynlais 6  | 0.4                            | 1.6                            | -1.2   |
| W01001893   | Cardiff 010B    | Whitchurch & Tongwynlais 7  | 20.8                           | 18.7                           | +2.1   |
| W01001894   | Cardiff 010C    | Whitchurch & Tongwynlais 8  | 7.1                            | 8.4                            | -1.3   |
| W01001895   | Cardiff 010D    | Whitchurch & Tongwynlais 9  | 24.0                           | 20.1                           | +3.9   |
| W01001896   | Cardiff 020E    | Whitchurch & Tongwynlais 10 | 2.3                            | 2.4                            | -0.1   |

Source: HMRC